


# UDLF: Buckets, Scalability, Interoperability, plus Process



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# Motivation



- archival storage, with resource discovery, as a mechanism for reusing science course material across multiple course offerings, across faculty within a department, and across universities
- value of collaborative resource discovery as an important component of active learning

# Vision




- Development of an Undergraduate Digital Library Framework (UDLF) and process for usage
- Flexible, extensible digital course objects with their own access protocol (buckets)
- Scalable reference implementation of distributed DL (NCSTRL+)
- Federation of existing digital libraries for students' resource discovery
- Simple web-based collaboration tools

# Success will be knowing whether:




- digital libraries are effective in enhancing technology-delivered courses
- DLs enhance an active learning paradigm
- DLs are a proper vehicle to disseminate courses for reuse cost-effectively
- approach will scale to tens of thousands of objects and hundreds of concurrent users per university

# What is in a UDLF (Undergraduate Digital Library Framework) Library?




- The project is collaboration of:
  - ODU digital library research group
  - Maryland Applied Information Technology Initiative at UoM
- The project DL will contain
  - sample courses and appropriate focus libraries drawn from the recommendations for IT education of Virginia and Maryland,
  - company certification courses, the PIs' own courses, annotations,
  - and students' portfolios at ODU

# What is in a UDLF (Undergraduate Digital Library Framework) Library?



- Instructors can
  - archive and accessing course materials
  - instantiate, reuse, annotate existing courses
  - evolve courses through changes in content, structure and delivery mechanisms
  - create focused research libraries (drawn from other digital libraries, internet, faculty's personal collection)

# What is in a UDLF (Undergraduate Digital Library Framework) Library?



- Students can
  - search, browse course material
  - maintain personal portfolios (projects, papers, resumes)
- Administrators & other accreditors can
  - annotate, browse, and evaluate course materials
- Recruiters can
  - review students' portfolios

# NCSTRL+



- A joint research program between ODU and NASA LaRC to study the design and implementation of multi-discipline, multi-format digital libraries
- Uses the Dienst protocol, adding support for:
  - clusters, scalability, buckets, terms & conditions
- Family of tools to support digital objects' life cycle
  - search, creation, management, administration



# UPS PROTOPROTO

Simple search | Advanced search

## Search specific bibliographic fields

Author

Title

Abstract

Combine fields with ☒ AND ☐ OR **search**

## Filter options

Archive

All

Archive's Collections

All

Publishing Organization:

*please type part of it:*

*then select one:*

Subject:

*Subject Classes*

Aeronautics

*Subject Divisions*

All

Material Type

All

Terms and Conditions

All

## Display options

Group results by

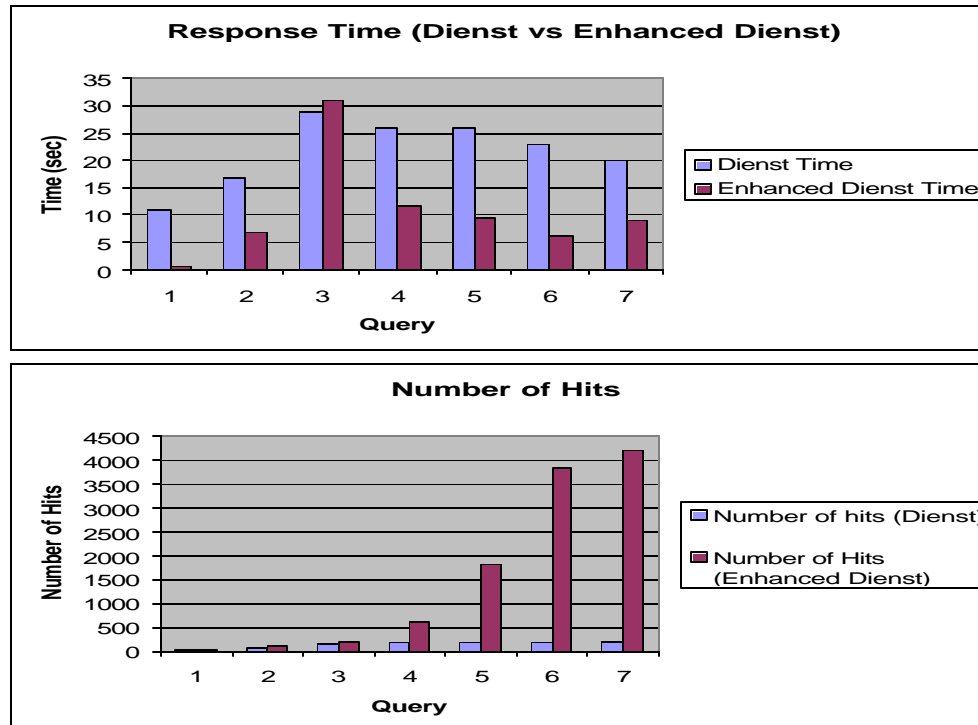
Archive

Sort results by

- All
- Aerodynamics
- Commercial and General Aviation
- Aviation Safety
- Instrumentation
- Communications
- Propulsion and Power

**search**

# Response Time



# Buckets

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- Collections of material in a variety of formats
- Programmable, intelligent, & customizable
  - contain mechanisms for display, security, etc.
- Portable
  - Buckets can be part of a library, but can also work in isolation



Phil the Bucket

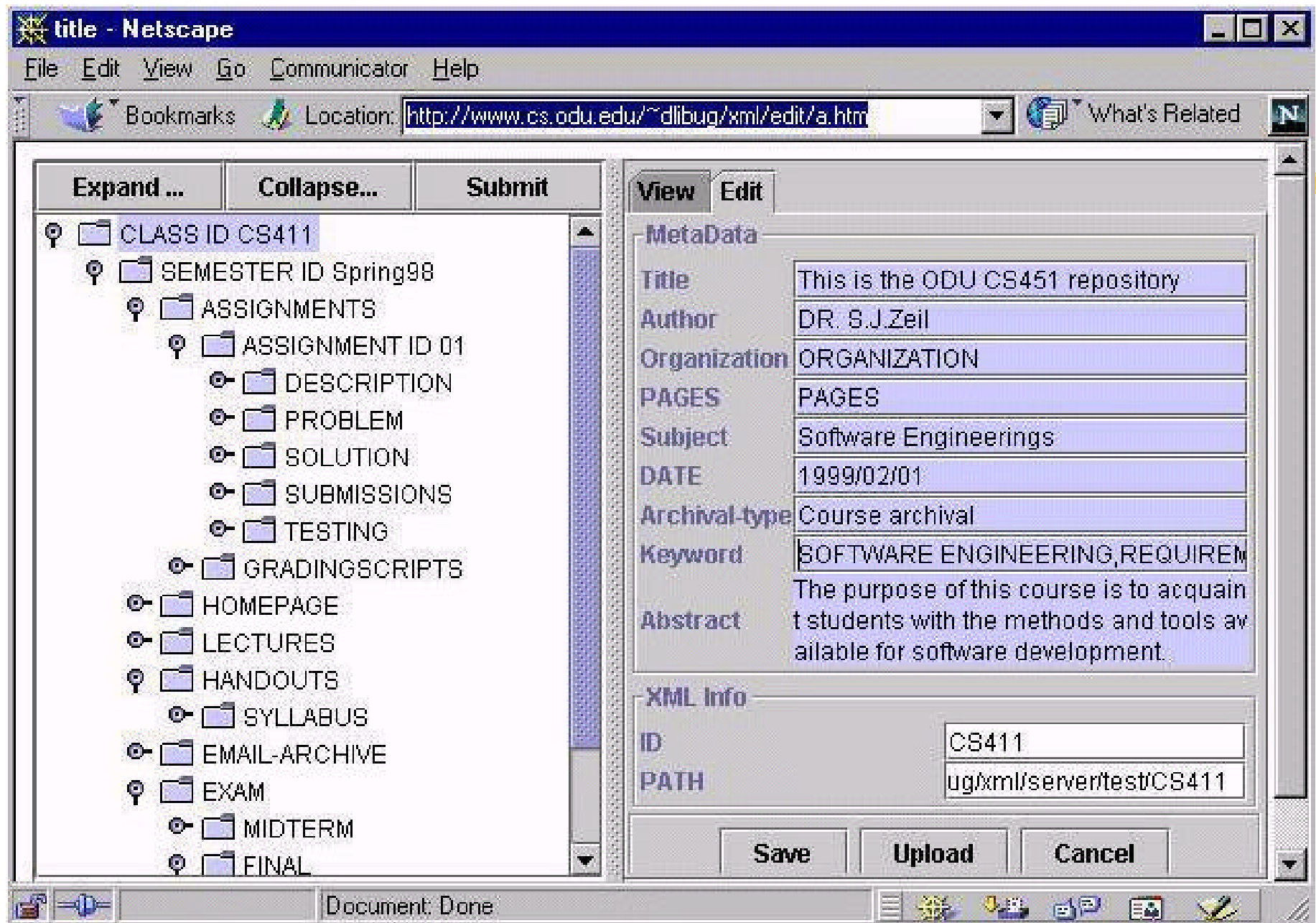
(all others are  
just pail  
imitations)



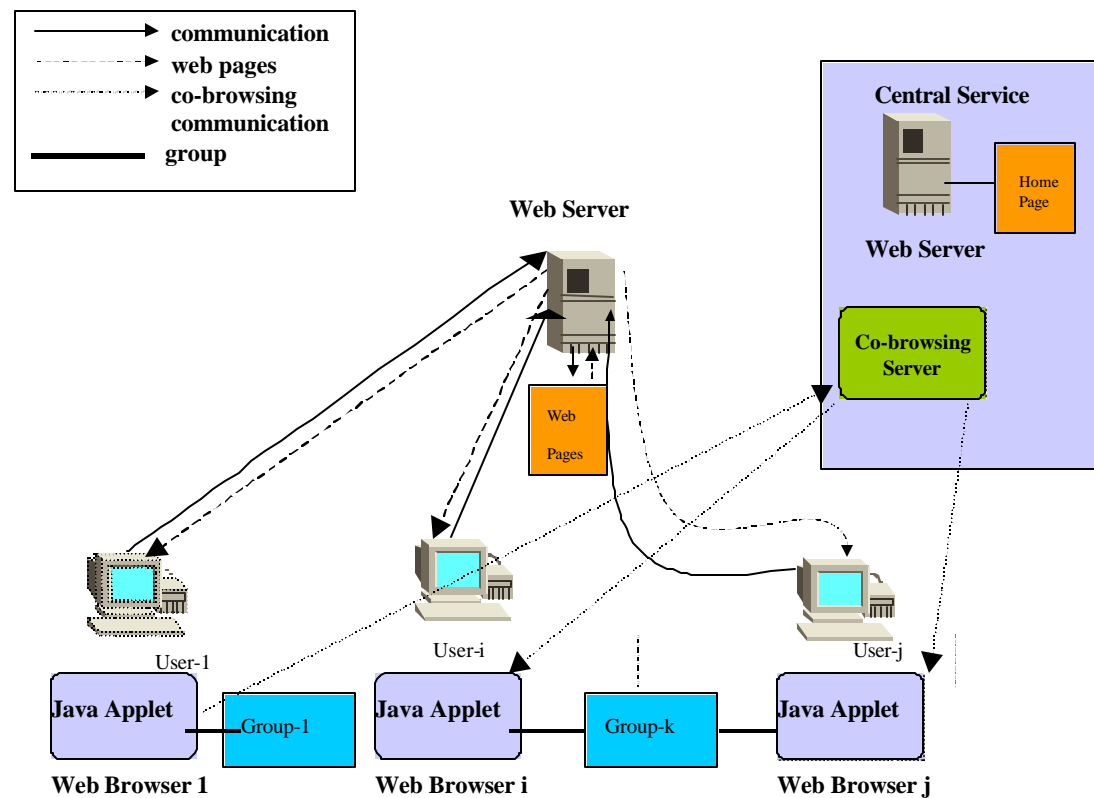
# A Sample Bucket

4 packages:

- report (4 elements)
- appendix (2 elements)
- contact information (2 elements)
- translation (1 element)



# Collaboration tool - Cobrowsing

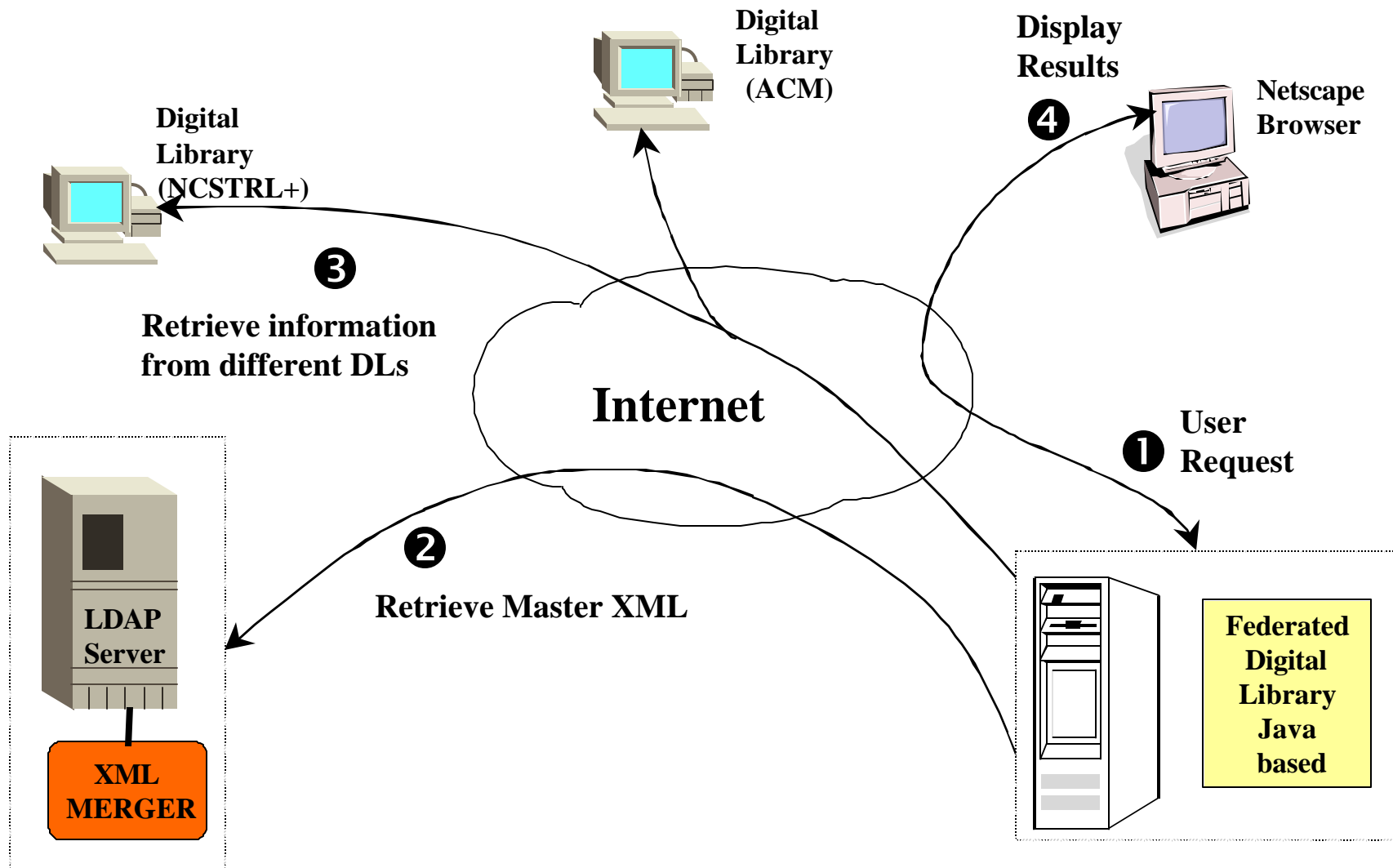


# Interoperability Support



- Extensible Markup Language (XML) used to specify a digital library
- Digital library exposes its internal operation and access methods to the federated digital library through the XML specification
- XML specification independent from the federated digital library logic
- Existing digital libraries only need to describe their architecture and do not have to change it
- A new digital library is added by creating an XML specification for it

# Accessing a Digital Library





# Issues



- Search result presentation, navigation
- Conversion of existing course content
  - reference models, structural discovery & transformation
- Scalability in terms of number of users and objects
- Integrated support for entire process
- Technology completeness, link completeness
- Access roles, privacy, intellectual property rights
- Bucket intelligence

# Demos:



- XML-based bucket editor
- NCSTRL+ process support
  - search, security, and admin change
  - create bucket, management approval and publication
- Scalable implementation of OpenArchiveInitiative
- Federation of IEEE, NEEDS, ACM, NCSTRL+

# Conclusions



- NCSTRL+ well suited for
  - learning
  - archive for reuse
- XML well suited for modelling buckets
- Students like portfolios
- Faculty love reuse (but will only contribute if easy)
- Administrators love persistency and availability

# Reference



- <http://dlib.cs.odu.edu/nsf/dlib2/udlfplan/>
- <http://dlib.cs.odu.edu>